

# International Journal of Sino – Western Studies ( IJS )

## ( Semi – annual )

No. 4: June 2013

Editor-in-chief and Publishing Supervisor

**Paulos HUANG** (University of Helsinki/Nordic Forum of Sino-Western Studies, Finland)

Electronic Version (Online): [www.SinoWesternStudies.com](http://www.SinoWesternStudies.com)

Editor-in-chief: **Paulos HUANG** (University of Helsinki, Finland)

Vice-editor-in-chief: **XIAO Qinghe** (Shanghai University, China)

Executive Editors

**BARWICK, John** (Researcher, Ph. D. , Global China Center, Virginia, USA) , English

**CHEN, Abraham** (Th. D. candidate, Dept. of Systematic Theology, University of Helsinki, Finland) , Chinese

**GUOK, Rose** (Researcher, University of Western Australia, Perth, Australia) English

**JORGENSEN, Knud** (Adjunct Professor, Norwegian School of Theology, Oslo, Norway) , English

**K – H, Johanna** (Editor, TD Publishing Company, Helsinki, Finland) , English

**LIANG Yulong** (Ph. D. candidate, Dept. of Comparative Religions, University of Helsinki, Finland) , Chinese

Editorial Advisory Board ( in alphabetical order )

**CHEN Lai** ( Prof. & Dean, Institute of National Studies, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China )

**CHOONG Chee Pang** (Previous Principal, Trinity Theological Seminary, Singapore)

**CHRISTIAN, Matthias** ( Prof. of Philosophy, St. Joseph University, Macau/Ph. D, Vienna University, Austria )

**DOYLE, G. Wright** ( Director, Global China Center, Virginia, USA )

**FÄLLMAN, Fredrik** ( Researcher, Dept. of East Asian Studies, Stockholm University, Stockholm, Sweden )

**GREGERSEN, Niels Henrik** ( Prof. , Dept. of Systematic Theology, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark )

**GUO Qiyong** ( Prof. & Dean, Institute of National Studies, Wuhan University, Wuhan, China )

**HANCOCK, Christopher** ( Director, Institute for Religion and Society in Asia, Oxford, UK )

**JIANG Yi** ( Prof. & Dean, School of Philosophy and Sociology, Beijing Normal University, Beijing, China )

**LAI Pan – chiu** ( Prof. & Associate Dean, Faculty of Arts, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong )

**LAITINEN, Kauko** ( Previous Director of Confucius Institute in the University of Helsinki / Director & Professor, Finnish Institute, Tokyo, Japan )

**McGRATH, Alistair** ( Professor & Head, Centre for Theology, Religion and Culture, King's College, London, UK )

**NEVILLE, Robert C.** ( Prof. & Previous Director, School of Theology, Boston University, Boston, USA )

**RUOKANEN, Miikka** ( Prof. & Head, Dept. of Systematic Theology, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland )

**STANDAERT, Nicolas** ( Member of Belgian Royal Academy of Sciences; Professor & Director, Dept. of Sinology, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Belgium )

**STRANDENAES, Thor** ( Professor, School of Mission and Theology, Stavanger, Norway )

**SUN Xiangchen** ( Prof. & Dean, School of Philosophy, Fudan University, Shanghai, China )

**WANG Xiaochao** ( Prof. & Director, Center for Christianity and Cross – Cultural Studies, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China )

**WICKERI, Philip L.** ( Prof. of Interdisciplinary Studies, the Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, CA, USA / Advisor to the Archbishop on Theological and Historical Studies, Hong Kong Anglican )

**YANG Xusheng** ( Prof. & Director, Institute for Advanced Humanistic Studies, IFAHS, Peking University, China )

**ZHANG Fugui** ( Prof. & Dean, School of Humanities, Jilin University, Changchun, China )

**ZHANG Zhigang** ( Prof. & Director, Academy of Religious Studies, Peking University, Beijing, China )

**ZHUO Xinping** ( Prof. & Director, Institute for World Religions Studies, China Academy of Social Sciences / CASS Member / Chairman, Chinese Association for Religions Studies, Beijing, China )

Special Reviewers ( in alphabetical order )

**CAO Jianbo** ( Prof. , Dept. of Philosophy, Xiamen University, Xiamen, China )

**CHEN Jianming** ( Prof. & Director, Institute for Daoism and Religious Studies, Sichuan University, Chengdu, China )

**CHEN Shengbai** ( Prof. & Director, Center for the Study of Religion and Culture, Lanzhou University, Lanzhou, China )

**FAN Zhihui** ( Prof. & Dean, Faculty of Philosophy, Heilongjiang University, Harbin, China )

**GAO Shining** ( Researcher, Institute for World Religions Studies, China Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing, China )

**LI Xiangping** ( Prof. & Dean, Center for Religion and Society, East China Normal University, Shanghai, China )

**LIANG Gong** ( Prof. & Director, Institute of Biblical Literature Studies, Henan University, Kaifeng, China )

**LIU Jiafeng** ( Prof. & Vice – Director, Center for Christian Studies, Central China Normal University, Wuhan, China )

**LIU Jianjun** ( Prof. & Director, Council of Research, Northeastern Normal University, Changchun, China )

**SONG, Gang** ( Assistant Professor, School of Humanities, Hong Kong University, Hong Kong )

**WANG Zhicheng** ( Prof. & Vice – Director, Institute of Christian and Cross – Cultural Studies, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China )

**YOU Bin** ( Prof. & Vice – Dean, Faculty of Philosophy and Religious Studies, Minzu University of China, Beijing, China )

**ZHANG Xianqing** ( Prof. & Director, Dept. of Anthropology & Ethnicity, Xiamen University, Xiamen, China )

**ZHAO Jie** ( Prof. , Dept. of Philosophy, Shandong University, Jinan, China )

**ZHAO Lin** ( Prof. & Director, Institute for European and American Religious & Cultural Studies, Wuhan University, Wuhan, China )

**ZHU Donghua** ( Associate Professor, Dept. of Philosophy, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China )

Calligraphy of journal title by Prof. **Liu Dajun** ( Chairman of the Chinese Yiching Association, Shandong University ). Cover design is by **Joonatan Anning HUANG**.

The logo of journal is taken from a Han Dynasty brick carving. It is a flying dragon with one head, two wings, four feet and one tail; and it symbolizes the reality of Chinese thinking system. The Journal is indexed in Finnish Arts & Humanities Index ( Finnish National Library ).